*高中英语必修1*

Unit 1　 Friendship

【基础自主梳理】

Ⅰ.1.upset　2. calm　3.series　4.suffer, suffering　5.pack

6.grateful　7.ignore, ignorant　8.concern,concerned　9.loose,loosen

10.German　11.outdoors, outdoor 12. dusty

13.entire; entirely　14.power; powerful

15.loneliness　16.settle　17.recover; recovery

18.exact, exactly　19.disagree; agree, disagreement　20. dislike

Ⅱ.1. add up　2. calm(…)down　3.be concerned about

4.suffer from　5.go through　6.set down

7.a series of　8.on purpose　9.in order to

10.at dusk　11.face to face　12. join in

13.get/be tired of　14.pack up

15.get along with

Ⅲ.1.While walking the dog

2.before they were discovered

3. it's;that I've grown so crazy about

4.there was a time when

5.**I had** seen the night

Unit 2　 English around the world

【基础自主梳理】

Ⅰ.1. voyage　2. native　3.vocabulary　4.identity

5.usage　6.command　7.request　8.accent

9.straight　10.block　11.official,officially　12. actually

13.base; basic, basis, basically　14.gradual, gradually　15.enrich

16.spelling　17.latter, former　18.fluent; fluently

19.frequent, frequently　20. recognize , recognition

Ⅱ.1. because of　2. come up　3.be based on

4.at present　5.make use of　6.such as

7.play a part in　8.believe it or not

9.be different from　10.the same as

11.go around the corner　12. go straight on

Ⅲ.1.even if they don't speak

2.more on German

3.no such thing as standard English

4. This is because;who;were expected to

5.the way people speak

Unit 3　 Travel journal

【基础自主梳理】

Ⅰ.1. flow　2. cycle　3.schedule　4.shortcoming

5.pace　6.bend　7.view　8.journal, journalist　9.transport,transportation

10.prefer; preference　11.disadvantage, advantage　12. Persuade,persuasion

13.graduate; graduate, graduation　14.organize, organization

15.determine;determined; determination　16.boil;boiling　17.forecast

18.attitude　19.reliable　20. wool; woolen

Ⅱ.1. ever since　2. dream of/about　3.graduate from

4.be fond of　5.care about　6.change one's mind

7.make up one's mind　8.give in　9.at an altitude of…

10.feel like　11.as usual　12.at midnight　13.put up

14.for company　15.can't/can hardly wait to do sth

Ⅲ.1. have dreamed about

2. **It was my sister who** first had the idea

3.**insisted that she organize** the trip properly

4.the air would be hard to breathe

5.Once she has made up her mind

Unit 4　 Earthquakes

【基础自主梳理】

Ⅰ.1. ruin　2. destroy　3.trap(trapped, trapped)　4.bury,burial(n.)　5.burst

6.nation, national　7.suffering　8.extreme,extremely　9.injure, injury, injured

10. survivor, survive, survival　11.useless　12. Shock, shocking　13.dirt

14.electricity　15.mine　16.frighten,frightened,frightening

17.congratulation,congratulate　18.judge, judgement　19.express, expression　20. cyclist

Ⅱ.1. dig out　2. think little of　3.a (great)number of

4.at once/right away　5.as if　6.at an end

7.(be/lie) in ruins　8.instead of　9.tens of thousands of

10.judge from　11.be proud of　12. give away

Ⅲ.1.too nervous to eat 　2. It seemed as if

3. Everywhere they looked　4. All hope was not lost

5. **all of whom** agreed

Unit 5　 Nelson Mandela—a modern hero

【基础自主梳理】

Ⅰ.1. found　2. stage　3.vote　4.escape

5.active; activity　6.self; selfish　7.devote;devoted; devotion　8.peaceful　9.lawyer　10.guidance　11.legal; illegal　12. hopeful; hopeless　13.violence　14.equal; equally; equality

15.willing, unwilling　16.unfair　17.educate; educated, education　18.beg; **beggar**

19.relative;relationship　20. cruelty

Ⅱ.1. devote…to　2. be generous with　3.be grateful for

4.out of work　5.as a matter of fact　6.blow up

7.put…in prison; be in prison　8.in trouble

9.turn to　10.lose heart　11.come to power

12.beg for　13.set up　14.be sentenced to

15.in one's opinion

Ⅲ.1.(1)whom I went for advice

(2)in which we had either to accept we were less important

2.where we have almost no rights at all

3.only then did we decide to

4.when we should have been asleep

5.the first time I talked to a group